WONDERLEARNERZ PRIMARY ACADEMY â€" OFFICIAL ANSWER KEY & MARKING SCHEME

Measurement of Capacity - Worksheet 2 [ANSWER KEY]

Grade 2 | Mathematics | Ch 15: Measurement of Capacity | Total Marks: 19 | Time: 35 Minutes

Q1. In Chapter 'Measurement of Capacity', calculate: 39 + 18 = ? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 57

Explanation: 39 + 18 = 57.

Q2. Calculate: 57 - 18 = ? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 39

Explanation: 57 - 18 = 39.

Q3. Which comparison is correct: 57 [?] 52? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: >

Explanation: 57 is greater than 52.

Q4. What number is 10 more than 39? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 49

Explanation: 39 + 10 = 49.

Q5. A baker packed 39 apple pies in the morning and 18 cherry pies in the afternoon. [1 Mark]
How many pies did the baker pack in all?

Correct Answer: 57 pies

Explanation: 39 + 18 = 57 pies in total.

Q6. A school library received 57 new graphic novels. Students checked out 18 novels on [1 Mark]
Monday. How many new novels are still on the shelf?

Correct Answer: 39 novels

Explanation: 57 - 18 = 39 novels remaining.

Q7. In a school garden, there are 39 yellow marigolds and 18 purple petunias. How many [1 Mark]
flowers are blooming in total?

Correct Answer: 57 flowers

Explanation: 39 + 18 = 57 flowers.

Q8. Find the missing number: 39 + [?] = 57. [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 18

Explanation: Missing value is 18 because 39 + 18 = 57.

Q9. Complete the pattern: 39, 44, 49, [?]. [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 54

Explanation: The pattern increases by 5. 49 + 5 = 54.

Q10. A student claimed that 39 + 18 = 67 because 'we must add 10 to every answer'. Why [1 Mark]
is this student wrong?

Correct Answer: Addition means combining only the given numbers without adding extra amounts

Explanation: 39 + 18 equals exactly 57.

Q11. Sam evaluated 57 - 18 and wrote 75. What was Sam's mistake? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: He added instead of subtracting

Explanation: The minus sign means subtraction (taking away), but Sam performed addition.

Q12. Why is 57 greater than 39? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: Because 57 includes 39 plus an additional 18 items

Explanation: Adding a positive quantity always increases the total.

Q13. If 39 + 18 = 57, what is 18 + 39? **[1 Mark]**

Correct Answer: 57

Explanation: The order of addends does not affect the sum (commutative property).

Q14. A secret number plus 18 equals 57. If you double the secret number, what is the result? **[1 Mark]**

Correct Answer: 78

Explanation: The secret number is 39. Doubling it gives 39 x 2 = 78.

Q15. What is the difference between (57 + 10) and (39 + 10)? **[1 Mark]**

Correct Answer: 18

Explanation: Adding 10 to both numbers does not change their difference: (57 + 10) - (39 + 10) = 57 - 39 = 18.