WONDERLEARNERZ PRIMARY ACADEMY â€" OFFICIAL ANSWER KEY & MARKING SCHEME

Multiplication Basics - Worksheet 2 [ANSWER KEY]

Grade 1 | Mathematics | Ch 12: Multiplication Basics | Total Marks: 19 | Time: 30 Minutes

Q1. In Chapter 'Multiplication Basics', what is 14 + 4? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 18

Explanation: 14 + 4 = 18.

Q2. Which number is 1 more than 18? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 19

Explanation: Adding 1 gives 19.

Q3. Compare the quantities: 19 [?] 16. [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: >

Explanation: 19 is greater than 16.

Q4. What is the result of taking away 4 from 18? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 14

Explanation: (18) - 4 = 14.

Q5. A baker made 14 blueberry muffins in the morning and 4 chocolate muffins in the afternoon. How many muffins did he bake in all? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 18 muffins

Explanation: 14 + 4 = 18 muffins baked.

Q6. A school library table had 18 storybooks. Students checked out 4 books. How many books remain on the table? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 14 books

Explanation: (18) - 4 = 14 books remain.

Q7. In a garden, there are 14 red butterflies and 4 blue butterflies. How many butterflies are fluttering together? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 18 butterflies

Explanation: 14 + 4 = 18 butterflies.

Q8. Find the missing number: 14 + [?] = 18. [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 4

Explanation: Missing number is 4 because 14 + 4 = 18.

Q9. What number completes the pattern: 14, 16, 18, [?]? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 20

Explanation: The pattern adds 2 each time. 18 + 2 = 20.

Q10. A student said that 14 + 4 equals 28 because 'we always put 1 in front'. What mistake did the student make? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: They confused adding numbers with writing digits side by side

Explanation: Place values must be added together, not concatenated blindly.

Q11. Sam claims: 'Taking away 4 from 18 gives 22.' What did Sam do wrong? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: He added instead of subtracting

Explanation: Taking away means subtraction, but Sam performed addition.

Q12. Why is 18 greater than 14? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: Because adding 4 positive items increases the total amount

Explanation: Adding any non-zero positive number produces a larger total.

Q13. If 14 + 4 = 18, what is 4 + 14? [1 Mark]

Correct Answer: 18

Explanation: Addition is commutative: changing the order of addends does not change the sum.

Q14. I am a mystery number. If you add 4 to me, you get 18. Then if you subtract 2, **[1 Mark]**
what do you get?
Correct Answer: 12
Explanation: The mystery number is 14. Subtracting 2 gives 12.

Q15. Farmer Dan has 14 sheep. Farmer Ben has 4 sheep. How many sheep must Dan give to **[1 Mark]**
Ben so they have different counts by 1?
Correct Answer: 1 sheep
Explanation: Adjusting by 1 changes the relative difference by 2.